Proposed Text for a new Parks and Pathways Bylaw

SHORT TITLE:
1. This Bylaw may be cited as the "Parks and Pathways Bylaw".

DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION
2. (1) In this Bylaw:

(a) "amenity" means anything constructed or placed in a park for the enjoyment or convenience of users of the park, whether temporary or permanent, excluding park vegetation, and including any sign, building, wall, bench, table, railing, stairs, wading pool, fire pit, barbeque stands, swing set, compost bin, waste receptacle, planter, underground sprinkler, irrigation system, fence, bridge, guardrail, headstone, memorial marker, vase or other similar thing;

(b) "bicycle" means a bicycle or power bicycle, as those terms are defined in the Use of Highway and Rules of the Road Regulation, AR 304/2002;

(c) "City" means The City of Calgary, a municipal corporation in the Province of Alberta and includes the area contained within the boundaries of the municipality where the context requires;

(d) “City Manager” means the person appointed by the council of the City as its chief administrative officer or that person’s designate;

(e) “commercial activity” means to make goods or services available for sale or for free, or to conduct advertising;

(f) “Director, Calgary Parks” means the City Manager or that person’s designate;

(g) “drone” means an aircraft, other than a balloon, rocket or kite, that is operated by a pilot who is not on board, and includes an unmanned air vehicle and a remotely piloted aircraft as those terms are defined in the Canadian Aviation Regulations SOR/96-433;

(h) "natural area" is a park or portion of park space where the primary role is the protection of an undisturbed or relatively undisturbed area of land with characteristics of a natural or native plant community;

(i) "officer" means a bylaw enforcement officer appointed pursuant to Bylaw 60M86, a peace officer appointed pursuant to the Peace Officer Act, S.A. 2006, c. P-3.5, or a member of the Calgary Police Service;

(j) "park" means a public space controlled by the City and set aside as a park to be used for rest, recreation, exercise, pleasure, amusement,
cultural heritage, education, appreciation of nature, and enjoyment and includes:

(i) playgrounds;

(ii) cemeteries;

(iii) natural areas;

(v) sports fields;

(vi) pathways;

(vii) trails; and

(viii) park roadways;

but does not include golf courses;

(k) “park roadway” means, a road, including parking lots for vehicles, in a park which is set aside specifically for use by vehicles and bicycles;

(l) “pathway” means a multi-purpose thoroughfare controlled by the City and designated by the Director, Calgary Parks pursuant to subsection 4(c), that is set aside for use by pedestrians, cyclists and persons using wheeled conveyances, which is improved by asphalt, concrete, brick or any other surface, whether or not it is located in a park, and includes any bridge or structure with which it is contiguous;

(m) “permit” means written permission granted by the Director, Calgary Parks for an activity not otherwise allowed under this Bylaw.

(n) “person” means an individual or any business entity including a firm, partnership, association, corporation or society, but does not include the City, or the Calgary Police Service, or any of their employees who are acting within the course and scope of their employment;

(o) “remedial order” means an order issued pursuant to section 545 of the Municipal Government Act, R.S.A. 2000, c. M-26;

(p) “sports field” means land within the City and controlled by the City which is set apart and used for the playing of a sport including baseball diamonds, field hockey or cricket pitches, and rugby, soccer or football fields, disc golf and court sports;

(q) “trail” means an established path within a park, used by pedestrians or cyclists, or both which is not improved by concrete, asphalt or brick and includes any bridge or structure with which it is contiguous;

(r) “park vegetation” means any fungus, plant or part thereof which grows in a park;
(s) "vehicle" means:

(i) a car, truck, boat, all-terrain vehicle, motorcycle, snowmobile or other device which is or may be propelled by a motor; and

(ii) a trailer, camper, non-power boat or other device which may be towed behind another vehicle; but

(iii) does not include a bicycle, wheeled conveyance or drone;

(t) “waste” means anything that is discarded;

(u) "wheeled conveyance" means any human powered or electric motorized vehicle, as designated by Director, Calgary Parks to be permitted on a pathway, but does not include any vehicle with an internal combustion engine.

(2) Nothing in this Bylaw relieves a person from complying with any federal or provincial law, bylaw or any requirement of any lawful permit, order or licence.

(3) Specific references to laws in this Bylaw are meant to refer to the current laws applicable within the Province of Alberta as at the time this Bylaw was enacted and as they are amended from time to time, including successor legislation.

(4) Each provision of this Bylaw is independent of all other provisions and if any provision is declared invalid for any reason by a court of competent jurisdiction, all other provisions of this Bylaw remain valid and enforceable.

(5) In this Bylaw, words in the singular include the plural and words in the plural include the singular.

SCOPE

3. The Bylaw applies to all parks.

AUTHORITY OF DIRECTOR

4. The Director, Calgary Parks is authorized to:

(a) issue any permit required under this Bylaw;

(b) impose conditions on, set fees for, modify, suspend or cancel any permit issued under this Bylaw;

(c) designate pathways on City lands;

(d) designate classes of wheeled conveyances that are allowed on pathways; and

(e) designate the content, use and placement of signs, other than traffic control devices, in parks.
Closures of Parks

5.  (1) Despite any other section in this Bylaw, the Director, Calgary Parks may close or restrict the use of any park or portion of park for any of the following reasons:
   (a) to conduct park maintenance;
   (b) to prevent damage to City property;
   (c) to promote safety;
   (d) to protect endangered or at-risk species;
   (e) to preserve vegetation required for wildlife;
   (f) to rehabilitate a natural area, or
   (g) any other reason the Director, Calgary Parks deems necessary to ensure the intent of this Bylaw is carried out.

(2) Where the Director, Calgary Parks has closed a park or portion of a park, a person must not enter or remain in the closed park or portion of the park.

USE OF PARKS

Public Access and Enjoyment

6.  (1) Parks are open for public use from 5:00 a.m. until 11:00 p.m. daily unless otherwise posted.

(2) A person must not enter or remain in a park from 11:00 p.m. to 5:00 a.m. without a permit.

(3) Despite subsection (1),
   (a) all pathways are open 24 hours a day;
   (b) the Inglewood Bird Sanctuary is open from sunrise to sunset; and
   (c) the skatepark portion of Shaw Millennium Park is open 24 hours a day.

Safe and Courteous Behaviour

7.  A person must not engage in any conduct or activity in a park which:
   (a) is likely to cause injury to any other user of a park;
   (b) unreasonably disturbs the use or enjoyment of the park by any other user of a park;
(c) modifies, damages or is likely to cause damage to a park including damage to:

(i) vegetation or wildlife habitat,

(ii) any amenity in a park,

other than regular wear and tear; or

(d) is inconsistent with the purpose of a park.

Activities Allowed in Designated Areas Only

8. (1) A person must not engage in the following activities in a park, except in a designated area:

(a) riding downhill on a toboggan, sleigh, carpet or any other sliding device;

(b) disc golf;

(c) horseback riding;

(d) hockey;

(e) wading or swimming;

(f) skating; and

(g) operating remote controlled toys including remote controlled cars and boats;

(2) The Director, Calgary Parks may designate areas in which the activities listed in subsection (1) are allowed.

(3) Despite section 19 of the Community Standards Bylaw 5M2004, the Director, Calgary Parks, pursuant to subsection (2), may designate an area or structure in a park where a person may create or apply graffiti.

Activities Requiring Permits

9. (1) A person must not engage in the following activities in a park:

(a) setting-up temporary art installations;

(b) hosting an event with more than 50 persons;

(c) conducting a performance or performances before an audience cumulatively lasting 30 minutes or more within a 24 hour period;
(d) using an amplification system where the amplified sound is audible to others;
(e) taking off or landing a hot air balloon;
(f) setting off fireworks;
(g) flame throwing;
(h) conducting off-leash dog events in areas other than off-leash areas;
(i) operating a petting zoo;
(j) riding horseback in a non-designated areas;
(k) posting temporary signs or banners;
(l) erecting any artificial wildlife habitat structures including bird houses, bat boxes or bird feeders;
(m) engaging in wildlife research;
(n) removing fossils or artifacts;
(o) golfing; or
(p) camping or erecting a tent or other structure.

(2) Despite subsection (1), the Director, Calgary Parks may issue a permit to allow a person to engage in any of the activities listed in subsection (1) in a park.

(3) Pursuant to subsection (2), the Director, Calgary Parks may only issue a permit for the activity listed in subsection 1(l) for the purpose of research.

(4) Despite subsection (1)(o), putting with golf clubs is allowed in a park.

Reserved Areas

10. (1) The Director, Calgary Parks may issue a permit granting a person exclusive use of:

(a) a park or portion of a park;
(b) a sports field; or
(c) a picnic area.

(2) Where the Director, Calgary Parks has granted exclusive use of an area of park pursuant to subsection (1), a person must not interfere with the use and enjoyment of persons holding a valid and subsisting permit for the exclusive use
of a park or portion of a park, during the times and in the areas for which the permit is granted.

Drones

11. (1) A person must not operate a drone in a park.

(2) Despite subsection (1), a person may operate a drone that:

(a) weighs less than 250 grams; and

(b) complies with all provincial and federal legislation including all requirements under the Canada Aeronautics Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. A-2 and its subordinate regulations;

in an area of a park designated by the Director, Calgary Parks for drone use.

(3) Despite subsection (1), a person may operate a drone that:

(a) weighs 250 grams or more; and

(b) complies with all provincial and federal legislation including all requirements under the Canada Aeronautics Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. A-2 and its subordinate regulations;

in a park in accordance with a permit issued by the Director, Calgary Parks.

Rivers and Waterways

12. (1) A person must not enter a river, lake or pond, in or adjacent to a park, including by means of a watercraft, from a park unless it is at a site designated by the Director, Calgary Parks.

(2) Despite subsection (1), the Director, Calgary Parks may issue a permit allowing a person to enter a river, lake or pond, in or adjacent to a park from a park other than at a designated site.

(3) A person must not allow a dog or other domestic animal to enter a river, lake or pond in or adjacent to a park unless it is at a site designated by the Director, Calgary Parks.

(4) Despite subsection (1), a person must not enter a river, lake or pond in or adjacent a park from a park during a high flow or boat advisory.

(5) A person must not use a watercraft in a river, lake or pond in a park unless the watercraft has been cleaned, drained and dried beforehand.

Waste
13. (1) A person must not dispose of waste in a park, unless:
   
   (a) it is placed in a designated waste receptacle, or
   
   (b) it is an offering that is integral to a cultural ceremony permitted by the Director, Calgary Parks.

   (2) A person must not dispose of grass clippings, leaves, Christmas trees, or any other organic material in a park.

Fires

14. A person must not make a fire in a park unless:

   (a) it is made with firewood in a fire pit or other fire receptacle that has been provided by the City; or

   (b) it is with a portable propane fire pit or barbecue at a designated picnic site.

Off-leash areas

15. (1) A person must not allow a dog off-leash within a park.

   (2) Despite subsection (1) the Director, Calgary Parks may designate an off-leash area of a park.

   (3) Despite subsection (2), the Director, Calgary Parks must not designate any off-leash areas in Glenmore Park.

USE OF PATHWAYS

16. Unless the Director, Calgary Parks designates otherwise:

   (a) a person must not ride or operate a vehicle or device, other than a bicycle or wheeled conveyance, on a pathway; and

   (b) a person must not ride or operate a bicycle or wheeled conveyance in a park other than on a park roadway, pathway or trail.

17. (1) A person must not exceed speeds of 20 kilometers per hour on a pathway unless otherwise posted.

   (2) Despite subsection (1), a person must not travel at a speed that is unreasonable due to weather, traffic or pathway conditions.

18. A person must not use any gas-powered vehicle in a park, including a motor bike or all-terrain vehicle, other than on a park roadway.

19. While using a pathway, a person must ensure that they:
(a) exercise care and attention to avoid any collision with another user of the 
pathway;
(b) use of an audible signal when overtaking another user; and
(c) keep to the right-hand side of the pathway, except when overtaking.

20. (1) While using a pathway between sunset and sunrise, a person must ensure their 
bicycle or wheeled conveyance is equipped with a forward facing white light, and 
rear red reflector.

(2) Despite subsection (1), a person may wear a forward facing white light and rear 
red reflector on their body if the equipment will not fit on bicycle or wheeled 
conveyance.

21. A person must not leave a pathway or trail while in the following parks:

(a) the Inglewood Bird Sanctuary;
(b) Griffith Woods;
(c) the Weaselhead Park;
(d) the area of Nose Hill Park as designated by the Director, Calgary Parks; or
(e) any other park or portion of park as designated by the Director, Calgary Parks.

Pathway Closures

22. (1) A person must not close or obstruct a pathway or portion of pathway without a 
permit.

(2) A person must not conduct maintenance or construction activities within 5 meters 
of a pathway without a permit, unless the Director, Calgary Parks determines 
otherwise.

(3) A permit required in subsections (1) or (2) may be issued for the following:

(i) to access, install or maintain underground utilities;
(ii) to complete road or other construction work that would impact the use of 
the pathway; or
(iii) for an activity or event in a park.

(4) For the purposes of this section, “person” includes the City or any of its 
employees who are acting within the course and scope of their employment.

PROTECTION OF NATURAL AREAS, ECOSYSTEMS AND HABITATS

Wildlife
23. A person must not engage in any activity in a park that causes distress or harm to any wildlife or that interrupts natural behaviours, including:
   
   (a) feeding wildlife;
   
   (b) disrupting nesting sites;
   
   (c) introducing or tracking noxious materials into wildlife habitat including weeds, seeds, herbicides, pesticides and litter; or
   
   (d) creating excessive light near a wildlife habitat;

Vegetation

24. (1) A person must not engage in any activity in a park that disturbs or damages park vegetation.

   (2) A person must not remove any park vegetation, including weeds, without a permit.

   (3) A person must not plant any vegetation in a park without a permit.

   (4) A person must not cut, irrigate, spray or apply any substance, including pesticides and fertilizers, to any grass or other park vegetation.

MAINTENANCE OF PARK SPACE ADJACENT TO PRIVATE PROPERTY

25. Despite subsection 24(4), the occupant of a property that is directly adjacent to a park is authorized to cut the grass in the park within 1 meter of the park boundary directly adjacent their property but this does not include the trimming or removal of trees, bushes or any other vegetative matter.

26. A person must not drain or redirect any water from a private parcel of land onto or into a park.

ENCROACHMENT

27. A person must not encroach onto a park without express permission from the Director, Calgary Parks.

CEMETERIES

28. The Director, Calgary Parks may establish operating procedures regarding the use, maintenance and operation of cemeteries.

VEHICLES
29. (1) A person must not:

(a) operate a vehicle in a park except on a park roadway;

(b) park a vehicle in a park except in areas set aside for vehicle parking;

(c) leave a vehicle in a park between 11:00 o'clock in the evening and 5:00 o'clock the next morning;

(d) drive a vehicle in a park at a speed greater than 20 kilometers per hour, unless a higher or lower speed limit is posted; or

(e) disobey a flagger, City employee or officer who is directing traffic within a park.

(2) Despite subsection (1)(a), (b) and (c), the Director, Calgary Parks may issue a permit allowing a person to operate, park or leave a vehicle anywhere in a park at any time.

COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES IN PARKS

30. (1) A person must not engage in a commercial activity in a park without permission from the Director, Calgary Parks.

(2) The Director, Calgary Parks by permit, lease or agreement, may authorize a commercial activity, where that activity enhances the existing purpose of the park, by:

(a) increasing park use intensity where sustainable;

(b) providing user convenience;

(c) encouraging active living;

(d) supporting arts, culture and tourist activities; or

(e) improving the efficiency of park operations.

(3) For the purposes of subsection (2), commercial activity includes:

(a) food service activities;

(b) festivals or events;

(c) entertainment or busking, or

(d) a vendor which provides programs, lessons, equipment rentals or park related activities.

(4) The Director, Calgary Parks may refuse any request to engage in a commercial activity in a park, where:
(a) the commercial activity could negatively impact users or the natural environment of a park; or

(b) the commercial activity would be inconsistent with the purpose of a park.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF CALGARY PARKS

31. Despite any other provision in this Bylaw, an employee, agent, or contractor of the City in carrying out their duties in a park may:

   (a) make open fires for the purposes of a controlled burn;
   
   (b) operate a motorized vehicle in any portion of a park;
   
   (c) conduct alternative pest management, including the use of livestock to carry out targeted grazing as defined in the Land Use Bylaw 1P2007; or
   
   (d) plant, harvest or damage vegetation.

PERMIT HOLDER REQUIREMENTS

32. Any person issued a permit under this Bylaw must:

   (a) have the permit available for review and inspection when exercising the rights granted under the permit;
   
   (b) comply with all conditions stated therein; and
   
   (c) produce the permit upon the demand of an officer.

OFFENCES

33. Any person who contravenes any provision of this Bylaw by doing any act or thing which the person is prohibited from doing, or by failing to do any act or thing the person is required to do, is guilty of an offence pursuant to this Bylaw.

ENFORCEMENT

34. (1) Where an officer believes that a person has contravened any provision of this Bylaw, the officer may commence proceedings against the person by issuing a violation ticket in accordance with the Provincial Offences Procedure Act, R.S.A. 2000, c. P-34.

   (2) This section shall not prevent an officer from issuing a violation ticket requiring a court appearance of the defendant pursuant to the Provincial Offences Procedures Act or from laying an information instead of issuing a violation ticket.

PENALTY

35. (1) Where there is a specified penalty listed for an offence in Schedule A to this
Bylaw, that amount is the specified penalty for the offence.

(2) Where there is a minimum penalty listed for an offence in Schedule A to this Bylaw, that amount is the minimum penalty for the offence.

REMEDYING CONTRAVENTIONS

36. (1) Where a person has contravened any provision of this Bylaw, a remedial order may be issued requiring the person to remedy the contravention.

(2) A remedial order issued pursuant to subsection (1) is subject to the provisions of Part 2 of the Community Standards Bylaw 5M2004.

(3) A person who fails to comply with a remedial order within the time set out in the remedial order commits an offence.

CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

37. Bylaw 23M2006, the Responsible Pet Ownership Bylaw, as amended, is hereby further amended by, in subsection 15(5), deleting the words “subsection 48(1)(i)(iii) of Bylaw 20M2003, the Parks and Pathways Bylaw” and replacing them with “subsection 15(2) of Bylaw XXM2019, the Parks and Pathway Bylaw”.

REPEAL

38. Bylaw 20M2003, the Parks and Pathways Bylaw, is hereby repealed.

COMING INTO FORCE

39. This Bylaw comes into force on the day it is passed.
### SCHEDULE A

**MINIMUM AND SPECIFIED PENALTIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Offence</th>
<th>Minimum Penalty</th>
<th>Specified Penalty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5(2)</td>
<td>Enter or remain in <em>park</em> when closed by <em>Director, Calgary Parks</em></td>
<td>$300</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6(2)</td>
<td>Enter or remain in <em>park</em> outside permitted hours</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Unlawful activity in a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$250</td>
<td>$400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8(1)</td>
<td>Prohibited activity outside designated area</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9(1)</td>
<td>Prohibited activity without permit</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10(2)</td>
<td>Interfere with use of reserved space</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11(1)</td>
<td>Operate <em>drone</em> in <em>park</em></td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12(1)</td>
<td>Enter river, lake or pond from a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$200</td>
<td>$300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12(4)</td>
<td>Permit domestic animal to enter river, lake or pond from a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$50</td>
<td>$100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12(3)</td>
<td>Enter river, lake or pond from a <em>park</em> during a high flow or boat advisory</td>
<td>$300</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12(5)</td>
<td>Fail to clean, drain and dry watercraft</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Unlawful disposal of waste in a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$250</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Unlawful fire in a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$300</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Allow dog off-leash in a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$50</td>
<td>$100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16(a)</td>
<td>Unauthorized <em>vehicle</em> or device on a <em>pathway</em></td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16(b)</td>
<td>Ride or operate <em>bicycle</em> or <em>wheeled conveyance</em> where prohibited</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17(1)</td>
<td>Speed in excess of limit on a <em>pathway</em></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• up to 10 km/h over limit</td>
<td>$100</td>
<td>$150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• more than 10 km/h over limit</td>
<td>$250</td>
<td>$400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Section</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Fines (1)</td>
<td>Fines (2)</td>
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<td>---------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>17(2)</td>
<td>Unsafe speed on a <em>pathway</em></td>
<td>$250</td>
<td>$400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Use gas-powered vehicle in a <em>park</em> off a <em>park roadway</em></td>
<td>$300</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Unsafe activity on a <em>pathway</em></td>
<td>$200</td>
<td>$400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Use <em>pathway</em> without required lighting</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Leave a <em>pathway</em> or <em>trail</em> where prohibited</td>
<td>$200</td>
<td>$300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22(1)</td>
<td>Close or obstruct a pathway without authorization</td>
<td>$400</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22(2)</td>
<td>Conduct unauthorized maintenance or construction activity</td>
<td>$400</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Disturb wildlife in a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$200</td>
<td>$300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24(1)</td>
<td>Disturb or damage <em>park vegetation</em></td>
<td>$200</td>
<td>$300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24(2)</td>
<td>Remove <em>park vegetation</em></td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24(3)</td>
<td>Plant vegetation in a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$200</td>
<td>$300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24(4)</td>
<td>Cut, irrigate or spray <em>park vegetation</em></td>
<td>$200</td>
<td>$300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Drain water into <em>park</em></td>
<td>$500</td>
<td>$1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Encroach on a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$750</td>
<td>$1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29(1)(a)</td>
<td>Unauthorized operation of a <em>vehicle</em> in a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$250</td>
<td>$350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29(1)(b)</td>
<td>Unauthorized parking of a <em>vehicle</em> in a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29(1)(c)</td>
<td>Leave <em>vehicle</em> overnight in a <em>park</em></td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29(1)(d)</td>
<td><em>Vehicle</em> speed above posted limit</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29(1)(e)</td>
<td>Disobey flagger, City employee or <em>officer</em></td>
<td>$300</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30(1)</td>
<td>Engage in commercial activity in a <em>park</em> without a <em>permit</em></td>
<td>$300</td>
<td>$500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32(2)</td>
<td>Fail to comply with <em>permit</em> conditions</td>
<td>$250</td>
<td>$350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Section</td>
<td>Violation Description</td>
<td>Fine Range</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32(3)</td>
<td>Fail to produce <em>permit</em> upon demand</td>
<td>$100 - $150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36(3)</td>
<td>Fail to comply with <em>remedial order</em></td>
<td>$300 - $500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>